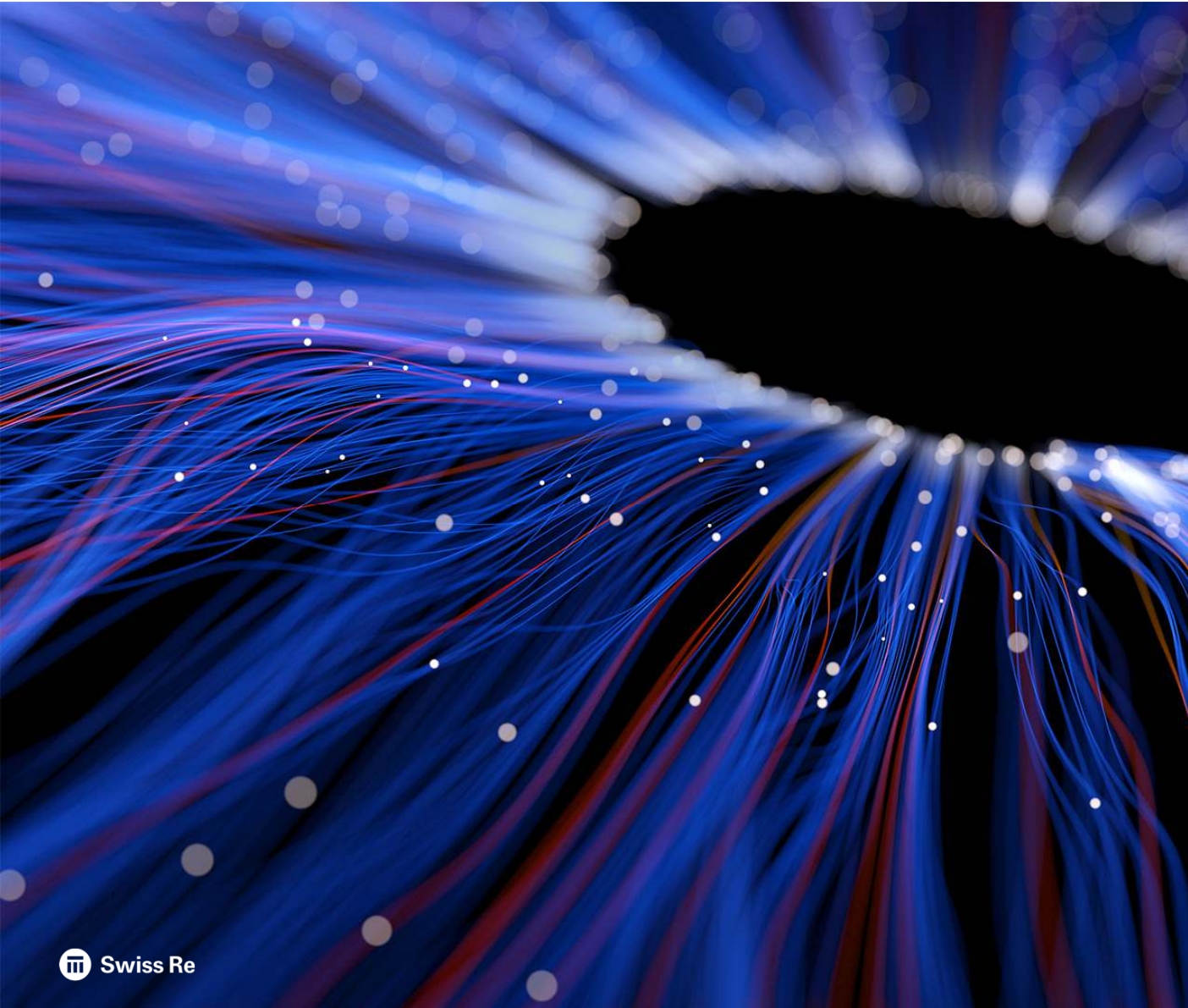


# zERT Policy Enforcement

GSE Kartause Ittingen – Marco Egli





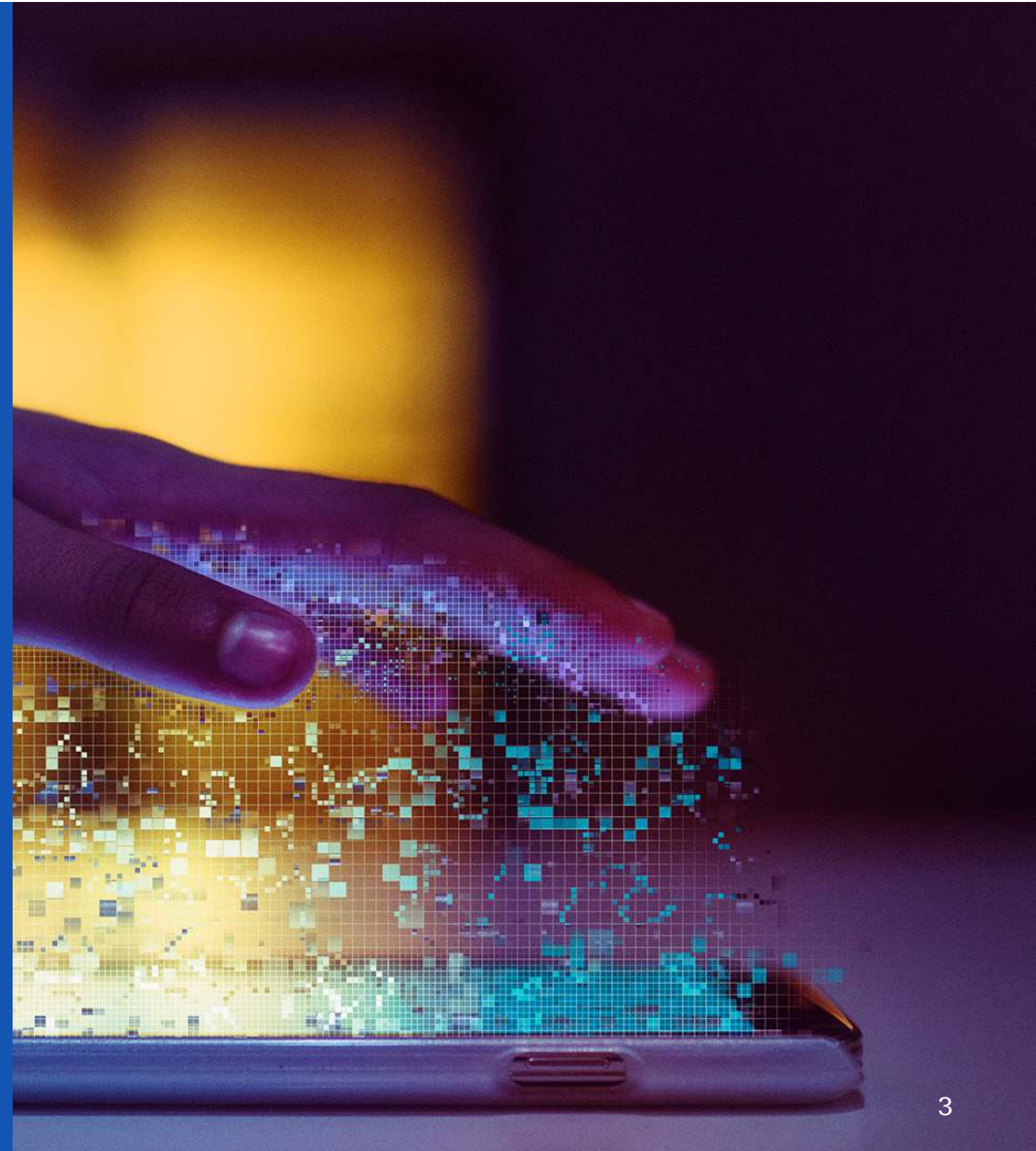
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## What is zERT Policy Enforcement?

- zERT policy-based enforcement, the TCP/IP stack uses the cryptographic protection attributes observed by zERT discovery to enforce policy rules that you create based on your local network security requirements.
- For questionable or unacceptable protection, actions such as notification through messages, auditing through SMF records, and even dropping the connection can be configured.
- Managing and enforcing security requirements for TCP (IPsec, TLS, SSH)









## zERT discovery Vs. zERT Policy Enforcement

- zERT discovery
  - Collect cryptographic attributes in two ways
    - Notification by Cryptographic Protocol Providers (CCP) enabled for zERT
    - Observational discovery of the TCP stream passing the TCP/IP stack for TLS, SSL and SSH handshake
  - Writes SMF 119(12) that can be processed by the zOSMF zERT Network Analyzer
  - Do not execute actions on connections, only log them into SMF
- zERT Policy Enforcement
  - Writes SMF 119(11) record
  - Supports IPsec, TLS and SSH but not EE
  - Connection can match more than one rule
  - Execute action(s) on connection
    - Log a message through syslogd
    - Log a message to the console (TCPIP Joblog)
    - Write audit record SMF 119(11) event 7
    - Reset the connection
    - Allow the connection with no logging

## Technical Requirements for zERT Policy Enforcement

```
*****  
; NETMONITOR Parameters *  
*****  
GlobalConfig  
  ZERT Aggregation  
*****  
; NETMONITOR Parameters *  
*****  
Netmonitor  
  ZERTService  
  ZERTServiceByPolicy  
*****  
; SMF Configuration Parameters *  
*****  
SMFConfig  
  Type119 ZERTDetail  
          ZERTDetailByPolicy  
          ZERTSummary
```

Disclaimer: Only zERT details shown in TCP/IP Profile, other data intentionally removed

-  **zERT Discovery**  
GlobalConfig ZERT  
(Aggregation optional)
-  **Policy Agent (PAGENT)**  
STC must be up and running to handle zERT Policy
-  **SMF Record 119 recording**  
SMF Parmlib member
-  **Enable ByPolicy**  
Netmonitor ZERTServiceByPolicy  
SMFConfig Type 119 ZERTDetailByPolicy
-  **Traffic Regulation Manager Daemon (TRMD)**  
Only required if the zERT Policy must execute actions (reset)
-  **zOS 2.5**  
With new function APAR PH35304

## Additional Requirements

01

**Knowledge about Protocol and Crypto requirements from internal/external Standards**  
Fulfil compliance requirements

02

**Knowledge what network consumers are currently accessing the stack**  
Enablement to define the rules for all consumers

03

**zOSMF Configuration Assistant**  
Define the rules and create the policy

04

**Syslog Daemon**  
Required if message logging with syslogd as a destination is selected

05

**Concept/Plan about implementation**  
Create a plan based on zERT Discovery

06

**Naming Concept**  
Plan ahead the expected naming conventions for all the rules and protection characteristics

## How does it work?

# 01

### Define a Policy

There can be one zERT Policy defined per Policy Agent. The policy consists of many rules.

# 02

### Activate the Policy

Install the policy into the policy agents directory and refresh the started task with the modify command.

# 03

### Verify results

Use zSecure Events (EV) panel to work with I (IP) addresses and specifically with 'Further IP selection' to work on zERT SMF Data or via the preferred/selected logging option as defined in the actions for the rules. Other tools are also available.

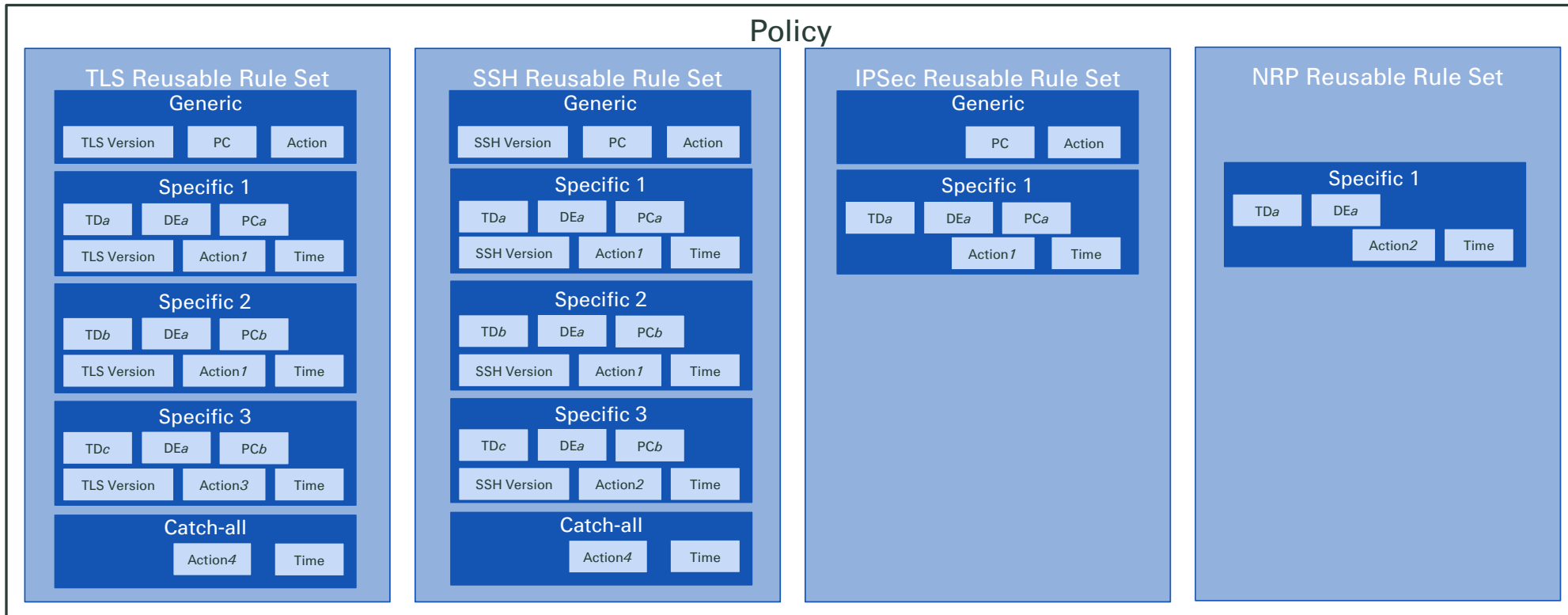


### Conclusion:

Good preparation is essential to create meaningful results and to avoid analysing millions of records

## Define a Policy – What is a Policy?

### Policy

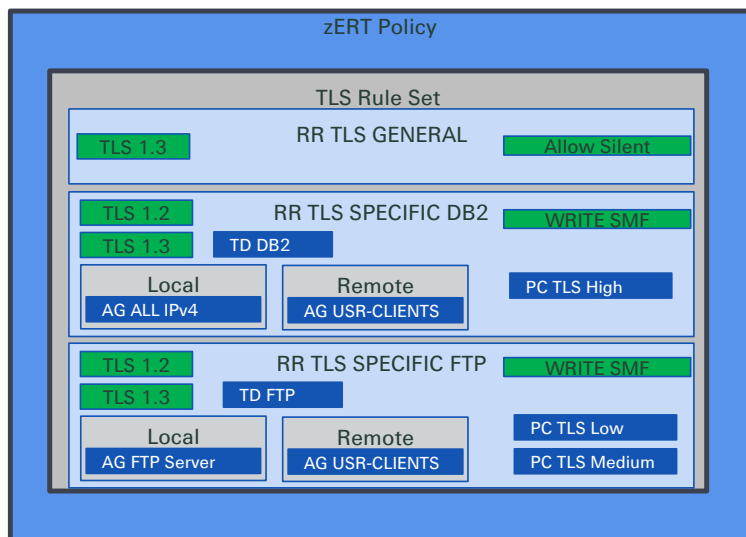
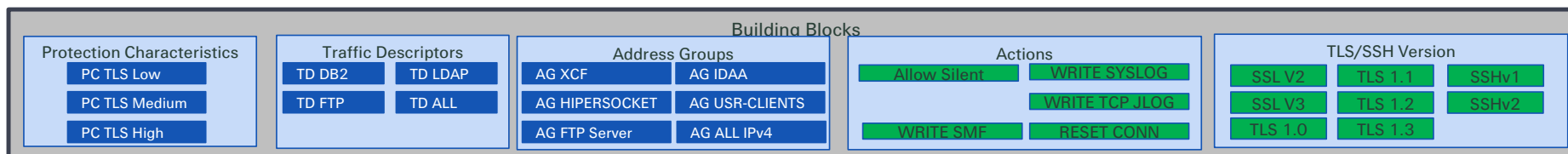


PC: Protection Characteristics  
 TD: Traffic Descriptor  
 AG: Address Groups

RR: Reusable Rules  
 RRS: Reusable Rule Sets  
 DE: Data Endpoint



## Define a Policy – Building Blocks



A zERT rule set can contain three types of rules for its security protocol:

- Zero or one general rule
- 0-n specific rules
- One Catch-all rule

Disclaimer: For simplicity zERT Policy shows only TLS

PC: Protection Characteristics

TD: Traffic Descriptor

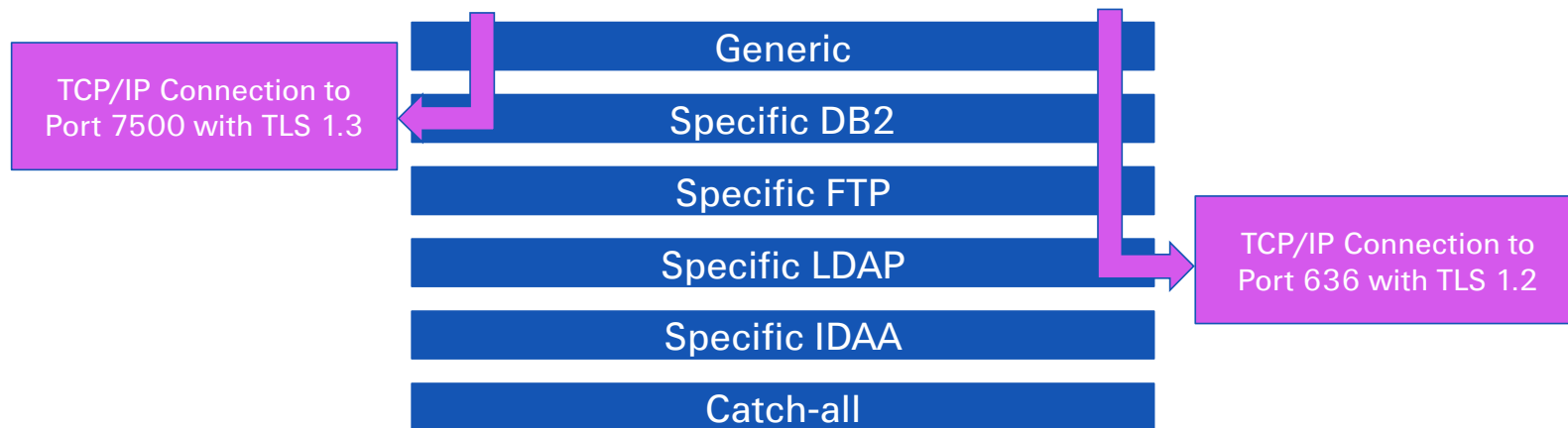
AG: Address Groups

RR: Reusable Rules

RRS: Reusable Rule Sets

DE: Data Endpoint

## Define a Policy – Processing



A connection can match only 1 rule for each Protocol -> First match wins!  
A connection can match more than one Protocol!



## Activate the Policy - Steps

1. Install into Policy into configured path for Policy Agent

2. Refresh the Policy Agent

- F <policy-agent-stc-name>,REFRESH

```
F PAGENT,REFRESH  
EZZ8443I PAGENT MODIFY COMMAND ACCEPTED
```

3. Verify Refresh

```
EZZ8771I PAGENT CONFIG POLICY PROCESSING COMPLETE FOR TCPIP : ZERT
```

## Verify Results – zSecure

- Select SMF Dataset or Logstream containing SMF 119 records as input (SE.1 or 'setup files')
- zSecure Menu EV.I for "IP events from SMF and other logs"
- Select fields as required but at least "Further IP selection"

```
Show records that fit all of the following criteria:
IP address . . . . . _____
Port . . . . . _____ (IP port number)
Host name . . . . . _____
System . . . . . _____ (system name or EGN mask)

Advanced selection criteria
_ Date and time      / Further IP selection
```

- Select fields as required but at least "zERT"

```
IP address(es) to select (IP address, network prefix, or hostname)
_____
_____

IP address(es) to exclude (IP address, network prefix, or hostname)
_____
_____

zERT policy rule name
_____

Record types to include
_ FTP      _ Telnet  _ z/OS Firewall  _ SMTP  / zERT  HTTP logs (non-SMF)
_ SSH      _ Other
```



## Verify Results – zSecure

- Select fields of interest for the report

```
Specify record subtypes to select:
_ Connection Detail          _ Summary

Specify security protocol types to select:
_ SSL/TLS                    _ SSH
_ IPsec                      _ Other

Specify Security Association event types to select:
_ Connection initiation      _ Cryptographic attributes change
_ Connection termination    _ Short connection termination
_ zERT Enabled              _ zERT Disabled
_ zERT Aggregation Enabled  _ zERT Aggregation Disabled
_ zERT Summary Interval     _ zERT Enforcement Action

Reset by zERT enforcement      _ (Y/N)
Transport layer connection ID  _____
Search IP filter rule name    _____
```

- Select fields as required (no selection includes all) – Sample shows only panel for SSL/TLS selection on previous panel

```
Specify TLS/SSL protocol types to select:
_ SSLv2          _ SSLv3          _ TLSv1          _ TLSv1.1          _ TLSv1.2
_ TLSv1.3

Specify FIPS 140 mode enablement levels to select:
_ Off          _ Level 1          _ Level 2          _ Level 3

Specify TLS/SSL symmetric encryption algorithm family to select:
_ None          _ DES          _ 3DES          _ RC2          _ RC4
_ AES          _ Blowfish          _ CAST          _ ACSS          _ ARIA
_ Camellia          _ ChaCha20          _ IDEA          _ SEED          _ Fortezza
_ GOST28147          _ Twofish          _ Serpent

Specify TLS/SSL symmetric encryption method to select:
_ None          _ CBC          _ CCM          _ CCMB          _ CFB
_ CTR          _ GCM

Key length . . . _____ operator ( > >= < <= = <> ^= ) + length
```

## Verify Results – zSecure

- Overview page of the report (for SSL/TLS sample)

```

Date/time      Description
7Sep22 00:00:01.43 Short connection termination TLSv1.3 AES-GCM-256 server RSA-4096 client None-0 25532/273 bytes inbound/outbound local port 33642
7Sep22 00:00:01.44 zERT enforcement action TLSv1.3 AES-GCM-256 local port 8803
7Sep22 00:00:01.44 Short connection termination TLSv1.3 AES-GCM-256 server RSA-4096 client None-0 272/1506 bytes inbound/outbound local port 8803
7Sep22 00:00:01.44 zERT enforcement action TLSv1.3 AES-GCM-256 local port 33643
7Sep22 00:00:01.44 Short connection termination TLSv1.3 AES-GCM-256 server RSA-4096 client None-0 1506/272 bytes inbound/outbound local port 33643
7Sep22 00:00:01.55 zERT enforcement action TLSv1.2 AES-GCM-256 141/355 bytes inbound/outbound local port 17284
7Sep22 00:00:01.55 zERT enforcement action TLSv1.2 AES-GCM-256 355/141 bytes inbound/outbound local port 25022
7Sep22 00:00:01.55 Short connection termination TLSv1.2 AES-GCM-256 1067/3780 bytes inbound/outbound local port 17284
7Sep22 00:00:01.55 Short connection termination TLSv1.2 AES-GCM-256 3749/1067 bytes inbound/outbound local port 25022
7Sep22 00:00:01.56 zERT enforcement action TLSv1.2 AES-GCM-256 141/355 bytes inbound/outbound local port 17285
7Sep22 00:00:01.56 zERT enforcement action TLSv1.2 AES-GCM-256 355/141 bytes inbound/outbound local port 25022
7Sep22 00:00:01.56 Short connection termination TLSv1.2 AES-GCM-256 1214/4446 bytes inbound/outbound local port 17285
  
```

- Example of a detailed view for a selected line (due to space constraints focus only on TLS/SSL specifics)

```

zERT policy rule names
IPsec policy rule name
SSH policy rule name
TLS policy rule name      SR-TLS-GenericRule
NRP policy rule name
  
```

```

TLS/SSL-specific data
TLS protocol version      TLSv1.3
TLS handshake type        Full
TLS local handshake role  Client
TLS session ID
TLS protocol provider     Observation
TLS cipher suite ID       1302
TLS encryption method     AES-GCM-256
TLS message auth method   HMAC-SHA-384
TLS key exchange method   DHE-EC
TLS FIPS 140 mode         Off
TLS Encrypt-then-MAC      No
  
```

```

TLS/SSL server certificate information
TLS server cert sig method
TLS server cert encr method
TLS server cert digest method
TLS server certificate serial
TLS server cert notAfter
TLS server cert key type
TLS server cert keylen (bits)
  
```

```

TLS/SSL client certificate information
TLS client cert sig method
TLS client cert encr method
TLS client cert digest method
TLS client certificate serial
TLS client cert notAfter
TLS client cert key type
TLS client cert keylen (bits)
  
```

## Verify Results – zSecure

- Great overview to get quick results
- All required details available
- Cumbersome to analyze a lot of data
- No out of the box support from IBM via zOSMF. zOSMF Network Analyzer only support SMF 119(12) zERT discovery records. Users without zSecure Suite must code their own SMF reports. If you are unhappy with that too, please vote for the IBM Idea: <https://ibm-z-hardware-and-operating-systems.ideas.ibm.com/ideas/ZOS-I-3412>
- Hint:
  - When selecting all available options in zSecure the report fails due to syntax error  
-> [https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/apar/OA63716?mhq=OA63716&mhsrc=ibmsearch\\_a](https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/apar/OA63716?mhq=OA63716&mhsrc=ibmsearch_a)

## Verify Results – Carla and DB2

- Generate CSV Reports for SMF 119(11) and load into DB2 for analysis
- Sample Carla to report NRP (other Protocol Types are to big to show on slides)
- header=csvt not used as it does not enclose all fields in ""
  - complicates the csv load with db2 utility, hence creating csv 'manually'
- Only NRP type requires RACF DB as input, for other protocol types SMF is enough
  - RECORDDESC requires SMF and RACF DB

```
ALLOC TYPE=SMF DD=C2SMF0 COMPLEX=MAINT
ALLOC TYPE=RACF PRIMARY ACTIVE COMPLEX=MAINT

n type=smf n=smfsel outlim=0
S,
(,
    type=119(11) and ,
    (
        not(security_proto_tls_ssl) ,
        not(security_protocol_ssh) ,
        not(security_protocol_IPsec) ,
    )
)

list type
n type=smf noaction nodup pl=0 nopage
s likelist=SMFSEL
sortlist ,
*** CONNECTION_INIT_DATETIME(0) ***
*** CONNECTION_END_DATETIME(0) ***
*** SYSTEM(0) ***
*** SUBSYS(0) ***
*** USERID(0) ***
*** LOGONID(0) ***
*** JOBID(0) ***
*** JOBNAME(0) ***
*** ACTION(0) ***
*** DSTIP(0) ***
*** DSTPORT(0) ***
*** SRCIP(0) ***
*** SRCPORT(0) ***
*** IP_FILTERING_DONE(0) ***
*** IP_PROTOCOL(0) ***
*** BYTES_IN(0) ***
*** PACKETS_IN(0) ***
*** BYTES_OUT(0) ***
*** PACKETS_OUT(0) ***
*** RESET_ENFORCED(0) ***
*** SA_EVENT_TYPE(0) ***
*** NRP_POLICY_RULE_NAME(0) ***
*** RECORDDESC(0) ***
```

## Verify Results – Carla and DB2

- Run SQL queries for all available SMF 119(11) fields
- We created four table(spaces) to hold data for the specific protocol types:
  - ZERTIPS
  - ZERTNRP
  - ZERTSSH
  - ZERTTLS
- Ad-hoc Reporting over large amount of data to verify policy behaviour



## Stepping Stones

- Manual upgrade of the zOS Version for each TCP/IP technology required!
  - Manually update the Release via the Properties function

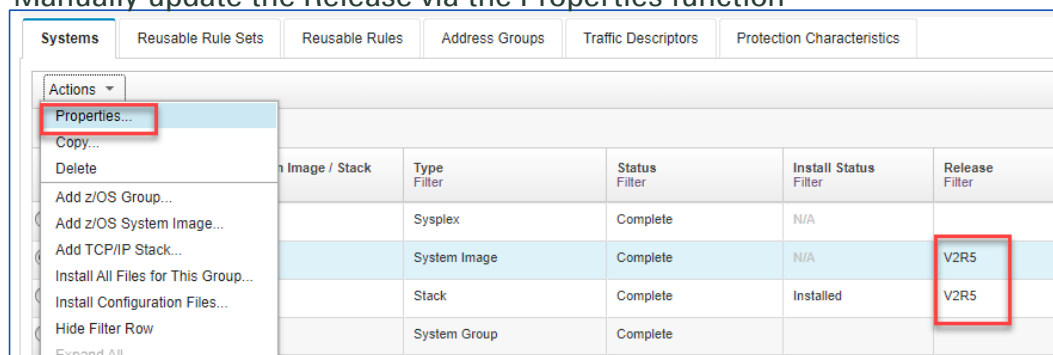


Image / Stack	Type Filter	Status Filter	Install Status Filter	Release Filter
	Sysplex	Complete	N/A	
	System Image	Complete	N/A	V2R5
	Stack	Complete	Installed	V2R5
	System Group	Complete		

- When manually changed the Release, clear the browser cache and re-launch zOSMF otherwise unpredictable results occur when working with zERT
- Consider the order of zERT rules carefully

## Additional information

- Useful enhancements you can vote for
  - zOSMF Network Analyzer must support SMF 119(11)
    - <https://ibm-z-hardware-and-operating-systems.ideas.ibm.com/ideas/ZOS-I-3412>
  - Simple Ordering of rules in zOSMF Configuration Assistant
    - <https://ibm-z-hardware-and-operating-systems.ideas.ibm.com/ideas/ZOS-I-3411>
  - Get dynamic window sizes in zOSMF NCA
    - <https://ibm-z-hardware-and-operating-systems.ideas.ibm.com/ideas/ZOS-I-3406>
  - Reuse of address groups in zOSMF Configuration Assistant
    - <https://ibm-z-hardware-and-operating-systems.ideas.ibm.com/ideas/ZOS-I-3400>
- Monitoring cryptographic network protection: z/OS encryption readiness technology (zERT)
  - <https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/zos/2.5.0?topic=security-monitoring-cryptographic-network-protection-zos-encryption-readiness-technology-zert>
- NEW FUNCTION IN V2R5 NETWORK CONFIGURATION ASSISTANT UPDATES
  - <https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/apar/PH35304>
- NEW FUNCTION IN V2R5 ZOSMF ZERT ANALYZER (Passphrase Support)
  - <https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/apar/PH43119>
- z/OSMF NCA Automatically detect the z/OS release level of a system image
  - <https://ibm-z-hardware-and-operating-systems.ideas.ibm.com/ideas/ZOS-I-542>
- Policy Agent and policy applications (zERT, AT-TLS, IDS and so on) TRDM
  - <https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/zos/2.5.0?topic=papa-starting-traffic-regulation-manager-daemon-trmd-as-started-task>
- Collection of good articles and further references about the full zERT topic
  - <https://community.ibm.com/community/user/ibmz-and-linuxone/blogs/flora-gui1/2019/12/31/things-about-zert>

Any  
questions?

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